# EVERCORE ISI

## **Energy | Power & Utilities**

May 07, 2020

## **Essential Utilities Inc.**

WTRG | \$40.59

In Line | TARGET PRICE: \$38.00 (from \$37.00)

**Earnings Report** 

Durgesh Chopra 212-653-8998 durgesh.chopra@evercoreisi.com Michael Lonegan 212-653-8997

Michael.Lonegan@evercorelSl.com

Tulkin Niyazov, CFA 212-653-8977 Tulkin.Niyazov@evercorelSl.com Caroline Bone, CFA 212-653-8999 Caroline.Bone@evercorelSl.com

Company Statistics	
Market Capitalization (M)	\$8,597
Shares Outstanding (M)	223
Dividend	0.95
Dividend Yield	2.5%
Payout Ratio	61.2%
Expected Total Return	1.2%
Fiscal Year End	Dec

#### **Earnings Summary**

	2020E	2021E	2022E
EPS	\$1.55	\$1.65	\$1.80
P/E	24.8	23.3	21.3
EPS vs Consensus	(0.8)%	0.2%	1.9%
Consensus EPS	\$1.57	\$1.65	\$1.77
Consensus P/E	24.6	23.3	21.8

#### 1 Year Price History



## Good quarter, 2020 & LT EPS Targets Reaffirmed

WTRG reported Q1 '20 Adjusted EPS of \$0.60 versus consensus of \$0.58. The company booked \$0.02 EPS uplift from repairs pass-through in the quarter in line with original guidance of \$0.08 - \$0.12 EPS benefit for the year. There could be further potential earnings upside if the commission allows favorable treatment of the legacy tax balance (not in our forecast). Essential also reaffirmed its 2020 EPS guidance range of \$1.53-\$1.58 and still projects EPS to grow in the range of 5-7% on average from 2019 through 2022. The company filed for Delcora waste water acquisition approval with the commission in the first quarter and still expects to issue \$300MM in equity later this year to finance the deal (\$0.03 EPS contribution included in our forecast). They are closely monitoring COVID-related implications on consumption, collections and capital expenditures and based on current available information don't expect a material financial impact to 2020 EPS.

**Target Price \$38, rating still In Line**. We are maintaining our EPS estimates which incorporate company guidance issued at analyst day earlier in the year. Our '20/'21/'22 EPS forecast of \$1.55/\$1.65/\$1.80 drives a '19 through '22 CAGR of ~7% towards the high end of company's targeted EPS growth rate of 5-7%. Our \$38 target price is based on a SOTP where we assign 23.0x P/E to the earnings contribution from the legacy water business and ~17x to earnings from the gas segment. The 23.0x water P/E is in line with our water regulated peer average target multiple. The gas multiple of ~17x is also in line with current gas LDC trading valuation multiples. Rating remains In Line

Repairs Tax Election Uplift, 8-12c/yr. Essential's 2020 and forward looking EPS guidance includes 8-12c/share annual earnings uplift which is more/less in line with our estimate of ~10c. There may be additional accretion from historical balances pending commission review and final decision. For context, in 2012, Aqua (water utility) changed its tax method of accounting for qualifying utility asset repairs in PA. The tax accounting method was changed to permit the expensing of certain utility asset repairs/maintenance costs that were previously being capitalized and depreciated for tax purposes. The company used flow-through accounting for the tax benefits of the repair tax accounting change per the Pennsylvania rate order from June '12. The flow-through accounting implementation resulted in a reduction in the company's effective income tax rate, which in turn lowered income tax expense and increased net income. WTR's effective tax rate was materially lower than the statuary tax rate at (7.7%) / 6.6% / 8.2% for the years '18 / '17 / '16 respectively. Higher earnings power supported higher returns on equity, which allowed Agua to invest over \$2bn of capital on system improvements over the past seven years without having to go in for rate cases in PA. There could be further earnings upside (~\$0.05 annual EPS uplift by our estimate) if the commission allows favorable treatment of the legacy tax balance.

Please see the analyst certification and important disclosures on page 3 of this report. Evercore ISI and affiliates do and seek to do business with companies covered in its research reports. Investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision.

© 2020. Evercore Group L.L.C. All rights reserved.

## **VALUATION METHODOLOGY**

Our \$38 target price is based on a SOTP where we assign 23.0x P/E to the earnings contribution from the legacy water business and ~17x to earnings from the gas segment. The 23.0x water P/E is in line with our water regulated peer average target multiple. The gas multiple of ~17x is also in line with current gas LDC trading valuation multiples.

## **RISKS**

Risks to our thesis include an unfavorable regulatory outcome leading to lower rate base growth and/or lower allowed or earned ROEs in ongoing and future rate cases. Other risks include exposure to unusual weather, impact of conservation awareness of customers and more efficient plumbing fixtures and appliances on water usage per customer, cyber security and water contamination.

## **COMPANIES UNDER COVERAGE BY AUTHOR**

Symbol Company		Rating	Price (2020-07-05)	Evercore ISI Target	
AEE	Ameren Corp.	Outperform	\$69.95	\$84.00	
AEP	American Electric Power	Outperform	\$78.79	\$95.00	
AES	The AES Corporation	Outperform	\$12.14	\$20.00	
AGR	Avangrid Inc	In Line	\$41.88	\$46.00	
	American Water Works Company,				
AWK	Inc.	Outperform	\$119.25	\$118.00	
AWR	American States Water Company	Underperform	\$74.17	\$60.00	
CMS	CMS Energy Corp.	In Line	\$54.52	\$63.00	
CNP	CenterPoint Energy, Inc.	In Line	\$17.75	\$17.00	
CWEN	Clearway Energy	In Line	\$20.48	\$20.00	
CWT	California Water Service Group	In Line	\$45.10	\$46.00	
D	Dominion Energy, Inc	In Line	\$78.22	\$82.00	
DTE	DTE Energy Co.	In Line	\$99.18	\$120.00	
DUK	Duke Energy Corp.	In Line	\$80.51	\$90.00	
ED	Consolidated Edison Inc.	In Line	\$74.53	\$86.00	
EIX	Edison International	In Line	\$54.78	\$80.00	
ES	Eversource Energy	In Line	\$77.90	\$91.00	
ETR	Entergy Corp.	In Line	\$93.08	\$106.00	
EVRG	Evergy	In Line	\$56.15	\$64.00	
EXC	Exelon Corp.	Outperform	\$35.07	\$49.00	
FCFE18-MX	CFE Capital S. de R.L. de C.V.	Outperform	MXN19.30	MXN19.00	
FE	FirstEnergy Corp.	Outperform	\$40.26	\$50.00	
HE	Hawaiian Electric Industries Inc.	Underperform	\$36.72	\$36.00	
NEE	NextEra Energy Inc	In Line	\$226.04	\$249.00	
NI	NiSource Inc	Outperform	\$22.97	\$28.00	
NRG	NRG Energy Inc.	Outperform	\$32.13	\$47.00	
OGE	OGE Energy Corp	Outperform	\$29.30	\$35.00	
		Rating			
PCG	PG&E Corp.	Suspended	\$11.15		
PEG	Public Service Enterprise Group	In Line	\$47.94	\$53.00	
PNM	PNM Resources, Inc	In Line	\$38.39	\$44.00	
PNW	Pinnacle West Capital Corp.	In Line	\$72.05	\$85.00	
PPL	PPL Corp.	In Line	\$24.36	\$31.00	
SJW	SJW Group	In Line	\$58.61	\$65.00	
SO	Southern Co.	In Line	\$54.33	\$59.00	
SRE	Sempra Energy	Outperform	\$123.91	\$138.00	
VST	Vistra Energy Corp	Outperform	\$17.95	\$32.00	
WEC	WEC Energy Group, Inc.	In Line	\$85.36	\$93.00	
WTRG	Essential Utilities Inc.	In Line	\$40.59	\$38.00	
XEL	Xcel Energy Inc.	In Line	\$60.06	\$65.00	

Evercore ISI May 07, 2020

#### **TIMESTAMP**

(Article 3(1)e and Article 7 of MAR)

Time of dissemination: May 07 2020 08:34 PM ET

## **ANALYST CERTIFICATION**

The analysts, Durgesh Chopra, Tulkin Niyazov, Michael Lonegan, Caroline Bone, primarily responsible for the preparation of this research report attest to the following: (1) that the views and opinions rendered in this research report reflect his or her personal views about the subject companies or issuers; and (2) that no part of the research analyst's compensation was, is, or will be directly related to the specific recommendations or views in this research report.

## **DISCLOSURES**

This report is approved and/or distributed by Evercore Group LLC ("Evercore Group"), a U.S. licensed broker-dealer regulated by the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA"), and International Strategy & Investment Group (UK) Limited ("ISI UK"), which is authorised and regulated in the United Kingdom by the Financial Conduct Authority. The institutional sales, trading and research businesses of Evercore Group and ISI UK collectively operate under the global marketing brand name Evercore ISI ("Evercore ISI"). Both Evercore Group and ISI UK are subsidiaries of Evercore Partners Inc. ("Evercore Partners"). The trademarks, logos and service marks shown on this report are registered trademarks of Evercore Partners.

The analysts and associates responsible for preparing this report receive compensation based on various factors, including Evercore Partners' total revenues, a portion of which is generated by affiliated investment banking transactions. Evercore ISI seeks to update its research as appropriate, but various regulations may prevent this from happening in certain instances. Aside from certain industry reports published on a periodic basis, the large majority of reports are published at irregular intervals as appropriate in the analyst's judgment.

Evercore ISI generally prohibits analysts, associates and members of their households from maintaining a financial interest in the securities of any company in the analyst's area of coverage. Any exception to this policy requires specific approval by a member of our Compliance Department. Such ownership is subject to compliance with applicable regulations and disclosure. Evercore ISI also prohibits analysts, associates and members of their households from serving as an officer, director, advisory board member or employee of any company that the analyst

This report may include a Tactical Call, which describes a near-term event or catalyst affecting the subject company or the market overall and which is expected to have a short-term price impact on the equity shares of the subject company. This Tactical Call is separate from the analyst's long-term recommendation (Outperform, In Line or Underperform) that reflects a stock's forward 12-month expected return, is not a formal rating and may differ from the target prices and recommendations reflected in the analyst's long-term view.

Applicable current disclosures regarding the subject companies covered in this report are available at the offices of Evercore ISI, and can be obtained by writing to Evercore Group LLC, Attn. Compliance, 666 Fifth Avenue, 11th Floor, New York, NY 10103.

Evercore Partners and its affiliates, and I or their respective directors, officers, members and employees, may have, or have had, interests or qualified holdings on issuers mentioned in this report. Evercore Partners and its affiliates may have, or have had, business relationships with the companies mentioned in this report.

Additional information on securities or financial instruments mentioned in this report is available upon request.

## **Ratings Definitions**

## **Current Ratings Definition**

Evercore ISI's recommendations are based on a stock's total forecasted return over the next 12 months. Total forecasted return is equal to the expected percentage price return plus gross dividend yield. We divide our stocks under coverage into three primary ratings categories, with the following return guidelines:

Outperform- the total forecasted return is expected to be greater than the expected total return of the analyst's coverage universe In Line- the total forecasted return is expected to be in line with the expected total return of the analyst's universe Underperform- the total forecasted return is expected to be less than the expected total return of the analyst's universe

Coverage Suspended- the rating and target price have been removed pursuant to Evercore ISI policy when Evercore is acting in an advisory

capacity in a merger or strategic transaction involving this company and in certain other circumstances."

Rating Suspended- Evercore ISI has suspended the rating and target price for this stock because there is not sufficient fundamental basis for determining, or there are legal, regulatory or policy constraints around publishing, a rating or target price. The previous rating and target price, if any, are no longer in effect for this company and should not be relied upon.\*

\*Prior to October 10, 2015, the "Coverage Suspended" and "Rating Suspended" categories were included in the category "Suspended."

FINRA requires that members who use a ratings system with terms other than "Buy," "Hold/Neutral" and "Sell" to equate their own ratings to these categories. For this purpose, and in the Evercore ISI ratings distribution below, our Outperform, In Line, and Underperform ratings can be equated to Buy, Hold and Sell, respectively.

#### **Historical Ratings Definitions**

Prior to March 2, 2017, Evercore ISI's recommendations were based on a stock's total forecasted return over the next 12 months:

May 07, 2020 Evercore ISI

Buy- the total forecasted return is expected to be greater than 10%

Hold- the total forecasted return is expected to be greater than or equal to 0% and less than or equal to 10%

Sell -the total forecasted return is expected to be less than 0%

On October 31, 2014, Evercore Partners acquired International Strategy & Investment Group LLC ("ISI Group") and ISI UK (the "Acquisition") and transferred Evercore Group's research, sales and trading businesses to ISI Group. On December 31, 2015, the combined research, sales and trading businesses were transferred back to Evercore Group in an internal reorganization. Since the Acquisition, the combined research, sales and trading businesses have operated under the global marketing brand name Evercore ISI.

## ISI Group and ISI UK:

Prior to October 10, 2014, the ratings system of ISI Group LLC and ISI UK which was based on a 12-month risk adjusted total return:

Strong Buy- Return > 20% Buy- Return 10% to 20% Neutral - Return 0% to 10% Cautious- Return -10% to 0% Sell- Return < -10%

For disclosure purposes, ISI Group and ISI UK ratings were viewed as follows: Strong Buy and Buy equate to Buy, Neutral equates to Hold, and Cautious and Sell equate to Sell.

#### **Evercore Group:**

Prior to October 10, 2014, the rating system of Evercore Group was based on a stock's expected total return relative to the analyst's coverage universe over the following 12 months. Stocks under coverage were divided into three categories:

Overweight- the stock is expected to outperform the average total return of the analyst's coverage universe over the next 12 months. Equal-Weight- the stock is expected to perform in line with the average total return of the analyst's coverage universe over the next 12 months. Underweight -the stock is expected to underperform the average total return of the analyst's coverage universe over the next 12 months. Suspended- the company rating, target price and earnings estimates have been temporarily suspended.

For disclosure purposes, Evercore Group's prior "Overweight," "Equal-Weight" and "Underweight" ratings were viewed as "Buy," "Hold" and "Sell," respectively.

#### Ratings Definitions for Portfolio-Based Coverage

Evercore ISI utilizes an alternate rating system for companies covered by analysts who use a model portfolio-based approach to determine a company's investment recommendation. Covered companies are included or not included as holdings in the analyst's Model Portfolio, and have the following ratings:

Long- the stock is a positive holding in the model portfolio; the total forecasted return is expected to be greater than 0%.

Short- the stock is a negative holding in the model portfolio; the total forecasted return is expected to be less than 0%.

No Position- the stock is not included in the model portfolio.

Coverage Suspended- the rating and target price have been removed pursuant to Evercore ISI policy when Evercore is acting in an advisory capacity in a merger or strategic transaction involving this company, and in certain other circumstances; a stock in the model portfolio is removed. Rating Suspended - Evercore ISI has suspended the rating and/or target price for this stock because there is not sufficient fundamental basis for determining, or there are legal, regulatory or policy constraints around publishing, a rating or target price. The previous rating and target price, if any, are no longer in effect for this company and should not be relied upon; a stock in the model portfolio is removed.

Stocks included in the model portfolio will be weighted from 0 to 100% for Long and 0 to -100% for Short. A stock's weight in the portfolio reflects the analyst's degree of conviction in the stock's rating relative to other stocks in the portfolio. The model portfolio may also include a cash component. At any given time the aggregate weight of the stocks included in the portfolio and the cash component must equal 100%.

Stocks assigned ratings under the alternative model portfolio-based coverage system cannot also be rated by Evercore ISI's Current Ratings definitions of Outperform, In Line and Underperform.

FINRA requires that members who use a ratings system with terms other than "Buy," "Hold/Neutral" and "Sell," to equate their own ratings to these categories. For this purpose, and in the Evercore ISI ratings distribution below, our Long, No Position and Short ratings can be equated to Buy, Hold and Sell respectively.

#### Evercore ISI rating (as of 05/07/2020)

Coverage Universe		Investment Banking Services I Past 12 Months			
Ratings	Count	Pct.	Ratings	Count	Pct.
Buy	366	48	Buy	97	27
Hold	304	39	Hold	49	16
Sell	54	7	Sell	4	7
Coverage Suspended	33	4	Coverage Suspended	11	33
Rating Suspended	13	2	Rating Suspended	2	15

Issuer-Specific Disclosures (as of May 07, 2020)

#### **Price Charts**





#### Ratings Key

В	Buy	OP	Outperform	L	Long	CS	Coverage Suspended
Н	Hold	IL	In Line	NP	No Position	RS	Rating Suspended
S	Sell	UP	Underperform	S	Short		

#### **GENERAL DISCLOSURES**

This report is approved and/or distributed by Evercore Group L.L.C. ("Evercore Group"), a U.S. licensed broker-dealer regulated by the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") and by International Strategy & Investment Group (UK) Limited ("ISI UK"), which is authorised and regulated in the United Kingdom by the Financial Conduct Authority. The institutional sales, trading and research businesses of Evercore Group and ISI UK collectively operate under the global marketing brand name Evercore ISI ("Evercore ISI"). Both Evercore Group and ISI UK are subsidiaries of Evercore Inc. ("Evercore"). The trademarks, logos and service marks shown on this report are registered trademarks of Evercore Inc.

This report is provided for informational purposes only. It is not to be construed as an offer to buy or sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any financial instruments or to participate in any particular trading strategy in any jurisdiction. The information and opinions in this report were prepared by employees of affiliates of Evercore. The information herein is believed by Evercore ISI to be reliable and has been obtained from public sources believed to be reliable, but Evercore ISI makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of such information. Opinions, estimates and projections in this report constitute the current judgment of the author as of the date of this report. They do not necessarily reflect the opinions of Evercore or its affiliates and are subject to change without notice. In addition, opinions, estimates and projections in this report may differ from or be contrary to those expressed by other business areas or groups of Evercore and its affiliates. Evercore ISI has no obligation to update, modify or amend this report or to otherwise notify a reader thereof in the event that any matter stated herein, or any opinion, projection, forecast or estimate set forth herein, changes or subsequently becomes inaccurate. Facts and views in Evercore ISI research reports and notes have not been reviewed by, and may not reflect information known to, professionals in other Evercore affiliates or business areas. including investment banking personnel.

Evercore ISI does not provide individually tailored investment advice in research reports. This report has been prepared without regard to the particular investments and circumstances of the recipient. The financial instruments discussed in this report may not suitable for all investors and investors must make their own investment decisions using their own independent advisors as they believe necessary and based upon their specific financial situations and investment objectives. Securities and other financial instruments discussed in this report, or recommended or offered by Evercore ISI, are not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and are not deposits of or other obligations of any insured depository institution. If a financial instrument is denominated in a currency other than an investor's currency, a change in exchange rates may adversely affect the price or value of, or the income derived from the financial instrument, and such investor effectively assumes such currency risk. In addition, income from an investment may fluctuate and the price or value of financial instruments described in this report, either directly or indirectly, may rise or fall. Estimates of future performance are based on assumptions that may not be realized. Furthermore, past performance is not necessarily indicative of future performance.

Evercore ISI salespeople, traders and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed in this research. Our asset management affiliates and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations or views expressed in this research.

Electronic research is simultaneously available to all clients. This report is provided to Evercore ISI clients and may not be redistributed, retransmitted or disclosed, in whole or in part, or in any form or manner, without the express written consent of Evercore ISI. Receipt and review of this research report constitutes your agreement not to redistribute, retransmit, or disclose to others the contents, opinions, conclusion or information contained in this report (including any investment recommendations, estimates or target prices) without first obtaining express permission from Evercore ISI.

May 07, 2020 EVERCORE ISI

This report is not intended for distribution to, or use by any person or entity in any jurisdiction or country where such distribution or use would be contrary to local law or regulation.

For investors in the UK: In making this report available, Evercore makes no recommendation to buy, sell or otherwise deal in any securities or investments whatsoever and you should neither rely or act upon, directly or indirectly, any of the information contained in this report in respect of any such investment activity. This report is being directed at or distributed to, (a) persons who fall within the definition of Investment Professionals (set out in Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (the "Order")); (b) persons falling within the definition of high net worth companies, unincorporated associations, etc. (set out in Article 49(2) of the Order); (c) other persons to whom it may otherwise lawfully be communicated (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons"). This report must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not relevant persons.

Applicable current disclosures regarding the subject companies covered in this report are available at the offices of Evercore ISI, and can be obtained by writing to Evercore Group L.L.C., Attn. Compliance, 666 Fifth Avenue, 11th Floor, New York, NY 10103.

In compliance with the European Securities and Markets Authority's Market Abuse Regulation, a list of all Evercore ISI recommendations disseminated in the preceding 12 months for the subject companies herein, may be found at the following site: https://evercoreisi.mediasterling.com/disclosure.

© 2020. Evercore Group L.L.C. All rights reserved.